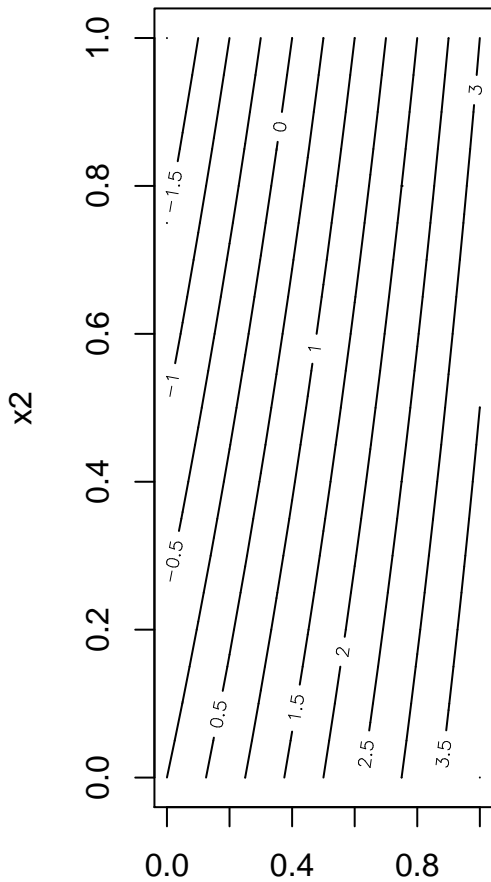


(b) param value



$x_1$